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July 12, 2015

C T Corporation System  
Registered Agent for  
Darling Ingredients, Inc. dba Darling International, Inc.  
818 W. Seventh St.  
Ste. 930  
Los Angeles, CA 90017

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL - RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

**Re: Clean Water Act Notice of Intent to Sue/60-Day Notice Letter  
Darling International, Inc.**

Dear Agent for Service of Process,

Please accept this letter on behalf of the Coastal Environmental Rights Foundation (CERF) regarding Darling Ingredients, Inc.'s (DBA Darling International, Inc.) failure to enroll in the State Water Resources Control Board Water Quality Order No. 97-03-DWQ, Natural Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES), General Permit No. CAS000001, and Waste Discharge Requirements for Discharges of Storm Water Associated With Industrial Activities Excluding Construction Activities (General Industrial Permit). This letter constitutes CERF's notice of intent to sue for violations of the Clean Water Act and General Industrial Permit for Darling International, Inc. (Facility), as set forth in more detail below.

Section 505(b) of the Clean Water Act requires that sixty (60) days prior to the initiation of a citizen's civil lawsuit in Federal District Court under Section 505(a) of the Act, a citizen must give notice of the violations and the intent to sue to the violator, the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, the Regional Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for the region in which the violations have occurred, the U.S. Attorney General, and the Chief Administrative Officer for the State in which the violations have occurred (33 U.S.C. § 1365(b)(1)(A)). This letter provides notice of Darling Ingredients, Inc.'s (DBA Darling International, Inc.) Clean Water Act violations and CERF's intent to sue.

**I. Coastal Environmental Rights Foundation (CERF)**

CERF is a non-profit public benefit corporation organized under the laws of the State of California with its main office in Encinitas, CA. CERF is dedicated to the preservation, protection, and defense of the environment, the wildlife, and the natural resources of the California Coast. Members of CERF use and enjoy the waters into which pollutants from Darling International's ongoing illegal activities are discharged, namely Carroll Canyon Creek, Los Peñasquitos Lagoon and the Pacific Ocean. The public and members of CERF use these receiving waters to fish, sail, boat, stand up paddle board, kayak, surf, swim,

scuba dive, birdwatch, view wildlife, and to engage in scientific studies. The discharge of pollutants by Darling International, Inc. affects and impairs each of these uses. Thus, the interests of CERF's members have been, are being, and will continue to be adversely affected by Darling International, Inc.'s Owners and/or Operators' failure to comply with the Clean Water Act and the General Industrial Permit.

## **II. Storm Water Pollution and the General Industrial Permit**

### **A. Duty to Enroll and Unpermitted Discharge**

The Clean Water Act prohibits the "discharge of any pollutant," unless otherwise allowed by permit. 33 U.S.C. § 1311(a). A NPDES permit must be issued before any pollutant is discharged into Waters of the United States from a point source. 33 U.S.C. § 1342(1). "Any discharge of pollutants not allowed by an NPDES permit is illegal." (*San Francisco BayKeeper, Inc. v. Tosco Corp.*, 309 F.3d 1153 (9th Cir. 2002)). Under the Act, an NPDES permit is required when a discharger has (1) discharged (2) a pollutant (3) to waters of the United States (4) from a point source. (33 U.S.C. §§ 1311(a), 1342(a); see also *Comm. to Save Mokelumne River v. East Bay Mun. Util. Dist.*, 13 F.3d 305, 308 (9th Cir. 1993)).

Coverage under the General Industrial Permit for Darling International, Inc. (SIC 5093, 4212) is mandatory. In order to obtain coverage under the Permit, "each facility operator must submit a Notice of Intent (NOI)." (Permit, p. 1). In 2015 City of San Diego Storm Water staff/consultants inspected your facility and confirmed that coverage is required. Nonetheless, a NOI has not been filed for the Facility. The Facility has thus been operating in violation of the Clean Water Act since adoption of the Permit. (See *Humboldt Baykeeper v. Union Pac. R.R. Co.*, 2006 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 88984 (N.D. Cal. 2006) ["[a]ny person who discharges or proposes to discharge pollutants ... and who does not have an effective permit, except persons covered by general permits ..., must submit a complete application to the Director ...", citing 40 CFR § 122.21]).

Thus, Darling Ingredients, Inc.'s (DBA Darling International, Inc.) failure to file a Notice of Intent and its continued unpermitted discharge of pollutants constitute separate and distinct violations of the Clean Water Act. (*Humboldt Baykeeper, supra*, at p. 88984 [claim for unpermitted discharge of pollutants and another for a failure to obtain a NPDES permit were two claims with "distinct legal viability."]).

## **III. Remedies**

Upon expiration of the 60-day period, CERF will file a citizen suit under Section 505(a) of the Clean Water Act for the above-referenced violations. During the 60-day notice period, however, CERF is willing to discuss effective remedies for the violation noted in this letter. If you wish to pursue such discussions in the absence of litigation, it is suggested that you initiate those discussions immediately. If good faith negotiations are not being made, at the close of the 60-day notice period, CERF will move forward expeditiously with litigation.

CERF's action will seek all remedies available under the Clean Water Act §1365(a)(d). CERF will seek to enjoin the illegal discharges from the Darling International, Inc. Facility. CERF will also seek the maximum penalty available under the law which is \$37,500 per day.

CERF may further seek a court order to prevent Darling Ingredients, Inc from discharging pollutants. A strong or substantial likelihood of success on the merits of CERF's claim exists, and irreparable injuries to the public, public trust resources, and the environment will result if Darling Ingredients, Inc. continues its unpermitted discharge into Carroll Canyon Creek, Los Peñasquitos Lagoon and the Pacific Ocean.

Lastly, section 505(d) of the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1365(d), permits prevailing parties to recover costs, including attorneys' and experts' fees. CERF will seek to recover all of its costs and fees pursuant to section 505(d).

#### **IV. Conclusion**

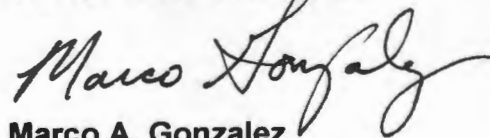
CERF has retained legal counsel to represent it in this matter. Please direct all communications to Coast Law Group:

**Marco A. Gonzalez**  
**COAST LAW GROUP LLP**  
**1140 S. Coast Highway 101**  
**Encinitas, CA 92024**  
**Tel: (760) 942-8505 x 102**  
**Fax: (760) 942-8515**  
**Email: marco@coastlawgroup.com**

CERF will entertain settlement discussions during the 60-day notice period. Should you wish to pursue settlement, please contact Coast Law Group LLP at your earliest convenience.

Sincerely,

**COAST LAW GROUP LLP**



**Marco A. Gonzalez**



**Livia Borak**  
Attorneys for  
Coastal Environmental Rights Foundation

**Notice of Intent to Sue: Clean Water Act**  
***Darling Ingredients, Inc. (DBA Darling International, Inc.)***  
**June 12 , 2015**  
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CC:

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| Jared Blumenfeld, Region 9 Administrator<br>Alexis Strauss, Deputy Regional Administrator<br>U.S. EPA, Region 9<br>75 Hawthorne Street<br>San Francisco, CA, 94105 | Dave Gibson, Executive Officer<br>Catherine Hagan, Staff Counsel<br>San Diego Regional Water Quality Control Board<br>2375 Northside Drive, Suite 100<br>San Diego, CA 92108-2700 |
| Gina McCarthy<br>EPA Administrator<br>Mail Code 4101M<br>US EPA Ariel Rios Building (AR)<br>1200 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W.<br>Washington, DC 20004                  | Thomas Howard<br>Executive Director<br>State Water Resources Control Board<br>P.O. Box 100<br>Sacramento, CA 95812-0110   |
| Darling Ingredients, Inc.<br>dba Darling International, Inc.<br>251 O'Connor Ridge Blvd.<br>Suite 300<br>Irving, TX 75038  | Dana Foraker<br>Darling International, Inc.<br>8096 Miramar Rd.<br>San Diego, CA 92126  |